In the Matter of:

Investigative Hearing

WARD SCOTT COLE, ESQUIRE

February 15, 2019



COLE, E	ESQUIRE, WARD SCOTT		
1		FLORIDA HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES	
2	Public	Integrity & Ethics Committee	
3	IN RE:		
4	Investigative Hearing on the Unauthorized Use of Appropriated Funds for Fixed Capital Outlay Projects at the University of		
5			
6	Central Florida,	/	
7		/	
8			
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11	Deposition of:	WARD SCOTT COLE, ESQUIRE	
12	Date Taken:	February 15, 2019	
13	Time:	7:59 a.m 9:38 a.m.	
14	Location:	UCF Communications & Marketing	
15		12443 Research Parkway Suite 301	
16		Orlando, Florida 32826	
17	Reported By:	Emily W. Andersen, RMR CRR FPR Stenograph Shorthand Reporter	
18		and Notary Public, State of Florida at Large	
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16	Subject: Replenish E&G accounts for Trevor		
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17			
18	STIPULATIONS		
19	It is hereby stipulated by and between cou	nsel for	
20	the respective parties that the reading and sithe deposition be waived.		
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- 1 THE REPORTER: Would you raise your right hand,
- 2 please.
- 3 THE WITNESS: (The witness complies.)
- 4 THE REPORTER: Do you solemnly swear that the
- 5 testimony you are about to give will be the truth,
- 6 the whole truth, and nothing but the truth so help
- 7 you God?
- 8 THE WITNESS: I do.
- 9 WARD SCOTT COLE, ESQUIRE,
- 10 having first been duly sworn, testified under oath as
- 11 follows:
- 12 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 13 BY MS. MITZ:
- 14 Q. Good morning, Mr. Cole. Can you please state
- 15 your full name for the record?
- 16 A. Yes. It's Ward Scott Cole.
- 17 Q. Have you discussed this deposition with
- 18 anybody?
- 19 A. No.
- 20 Q. Okay. Have you reviewed anything in
- 21 preparation for this deposition?
- 22 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. What was that?
- 24 A. I reviewed the Burby report, all of the
- 25 documents attached to the report. That's pretty much



- 1 it.
- 2 Q. Okay. Have you had an opportunity to review
- 3 your interview notes from the Burby investigation?
- 4 A. I have.
- 5 Q. Okay. And did you also review notes of other
- 6 interviews?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. Okay. Which ones?
- 9 A. I reviewed pretty much all the notes. They
- 10 were made a public record when we released them to the
- 11 Sentinel, so at that point I looked at them.
- 12 O. Okay.
- MR. RUBOTTOM: Excuse me. I'm sorry. When was
- 14 -- when did they release it?
- 15 THE WITNESS: It was probably -- we've got a
- 16 public records request about a week or so ago.
- MR. RUBOTTOM: Okay. Well, I thought they were
- 18 like -- originally they just let out like
- 19 Whittaker's and somebody else's. So I wasn't clear
- on how that release was going, because I've been
- 21 protecting them and not giving them to anybody.
- 22 THE WITNESS: There's two groups who have been
- asking for them. 9 News has been asking for them
- 24 and --
- MR. RUBOTTOM: Thank you.



- 1 BY MS. MITZ:
- 2 Q. Okay. How many times were you interviewed by
- 3 Mr. Burby?
- 4 A. Once.
- 5 Q. And everything you told him was true?
- 6 A. Absolutely.
- 7 Q. All right. Were you ever interviewed or asked
- 8 questions by anybody within UCF?
- 9 A. Asked questions? In connection to the
- 10 investigation?
- 11 Q. Yes.
- 12 A. No.
- 13 Q. All right. How long have you been a member of
- 14 The Florida Bar?
- 15 A. Gosh, since 1986 -- no, I'm sorry, 1987.
- 16 Q. Okay. And are you a member of any other bars?
- 17 A. No.
- 18 Q. And how long have you been with UCF?
- 19 A. Seventeen years.
- 20 Q. And have you been the general counsel the
- 21 entire time?
- 22 A. Yes.
- Q. And what are your duties, generally?
- 24 A. So I am responsible for providing all legal
- 25 services to the university, advising the university



- 1 personnel on relevant legal matters.
- I am responsible for managing the other
- 3 attorneys in the office. We pretty -- we pretty much
- 4 provide all the legal services other than those that we
- 5 refer to outside counsel.
- 6 Q. Okay. So that would include advising the board
- 7 and the president?
- 8 A. Yes. So I -- my client, under the Florida Bar
- 9 rules, is the institution, University of Central
- 10 Florida. I report -- my primary client is the board.
- 11 To the extent the board has delegated authority to the
- 12 president, I also advise the president of the university
- 13 as well.
- 14 Q. Okay. And how many attorneys do you have in
- 15 your office?
- 16 A. Twelve.
- 17 Q. And are any dedicated to construction matters
- 18 and funding of those construction matters?
- 19 A. Jordan Clark is dedicated to construction
- 20 matters. He is not involved in funding of construction
- 21 matters.
- 22 O. Did he have anything to do with the Colbourn
- 23 Hall renovation and/or the construction of Trevor
- 24 Colbourn Hall?
- 25 A. His role would have been limited to reviewing



- 1 the construction contracts.
- 2 Q. And have you asked him whether anybody
- 3 approached him about questions about the appropriate
- 4 uses of E&G for those projects?
- 5 A. I have.
- 6 Q. And --
- 7 A. The answer was no, he was not approached.
- 8 Q. Do you routinely attend all of the committee
- 9 and board meetings?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. And as a result of that, do you have a lot --
- 12 well, that and also advising the board, do you have a
- 13 lot of contact with the individual trustees?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. And did you have any more with former chair
- 16 Marchena than the other trustees because of his role as
- 17 the chair?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 O. And would you describe Mr. Marchena as an
- 20 engaged trustee?
- 21 A. Extremely.
- 22 Q. Did he ask a lot of questions?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. And in your opinion, did his legal background,
- 25 being an attorney, assist him in his role as a trustee



- 1 and chairman?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. Are you aware that he had served on other
- 4 boards prior to joining the UCF's board of trustees?
- 5 A. I know he was on the Valencia State College
- 6 board at one point. I don't know of any other boards he
- 7 may have served on.
- 8 O. Okay. Did he appear to rely on his prior board
- 9 experience while serving on the UCF board of trustees?
- 10 A. I don't know that I could answer that because I
- 11 don't know what he did in connection with his other
- 12 boards.
- 13 Q. Okay. That's fair.
- 14 Did he appear to be someone who was shy about
- 15 asking questions?
- 16 A. Definitely not.
- 17 Q. And did he seem to understand everything?
- 18 A. Yeah. You know, it's -- he appeared to be, you
- 19 know, fairly knowledgeable. It's hard to tell if
- 20 someone actually understands something, but he was
- 21 engaged. He asked a lot of questions.
- 22 Q. Okay. Did Chair Marchena ever contact you for
- 23 any assistance, either in understanding something or
- 24 with any questions, basically, about agenda items?
- 25 A. Sure.



- 1 Q. Would it have been just a variety of things?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. And did he do that routinely?
- 4 A. I wouldn't say routinely. The way that the
- 5 board operates, we have numerous committees and we have
- 6 a person assigned -- a staff member assigned to each
- 7 committee.
- 8 I'm assigned to the nominating/governance
- 9 committee. So if it was something related to that
- 10 committee, he would certainly call me about that. If it
- 11 was something related to finance and facilities, he
- 12 would typically call Bill Merck about that.
- So mostly it would depend on who was staffing
- 14 the committee, but if he had a general concern, he would
- 15 certainly reach out to me.
- 16 Q. Okay. Did he ever come to you with any
- 17 complaints about staff?
- 18 A. I don't recall him coming to me specifically
- 19 with complaints about staff. He had certainly mentioned
- 20 to me on some occasions some unhappiness with staff,
- 21 yes.
- Q. Do you recall who on staff he was unhappy with?
- 23 A. Yeah. He was concerned about the operations of
- 24 the facilities department. He was concerned that they
- 25 were not getting good prices on their construction.



- 1 He serves as general counsel for the Orlando
- 2 International Airport.
- 3 Q. Right.
- 4 A. And they -- I think they do mostly hard bids.
- 5 He was very concerned about the way we did design/builds
- 6 and that kind of stuff, and he felt like the facilities
- 7 department was not operated very well. So those -- a
- 8 lot of his concerns had to do with facilities, yeah.
- 9 Q. And did that ultimately lead to an audit of
- 10 that department?
- 11 A. Yeah. My understanding is an outside firm was
- 12 brought in to do an audit of facilities. I'm not sure
- 13 what the result -- well, I think they did a result. I'm
- 14 not sure what changes were made as a result of that, but
- 15 yes, that was his suggestion to do that.
- 16 Q. Okay. Anything else come to mind about any
- 17 complaints or concerns about staff or departments?
- 18 A. Not at the moment.
- 19 Q. Okay. Has any other trustee ever come to you
- 20 with a complaint about staff, management or even other
- 21 trustees?
- 22 A. Dave Walsh came to me quite often with various
- 23 concerns.
- Q. Okay. Can you tell us a little bit about that?
- 25 A. He was particularly concerned about the role of



- 1 trustees versus the role of management. He had -- he
- 2 had a very suspicious view of the administration, sort
- 3 of it was us versus them.
- 4 And so he was concerned about -- I remember one
- 5 thing is that the evaluation -- the trustees do a
- 6 self-evaluation, and those evaluations will come into
- 7 the president's office and they would compile them. And
- 8 he was very upset that it went to the administration and
- 9 not directly to an outside firm or another trustee.
- 10 Q. How long has he been on the board?
- 11 A. Probably at least three years.
- 12 O. And so in an instance like that, when he's
- 13 complaining or venting his concerns, do you just talk to
- 14 him? Do you take it to someone else? What did you do
- 15 with that?
- 16 A. In general, I would talk it through with him.
- 17 If he didn't seem satisfied and he wanted me to talk to
- 18 someone else, I was happy to do so.
- 19 For the most part, it just seemed like he
- 20 wanted to come in and kind of vent a little bit.
- 21 Q. Okay. All right. So when Marcos Marchena was
- 22 the chair of finance and facilities, did he ever discuss
- 23 capital projects or the funding for those projects with
- 24 you?
- 25 A. Well, we never discussed funding, I know that



- 1 for sure. We might have discussed the projects
- 2 themselves, sure.
- 3 Q. Okay. Do you recall having any discussions
- 4 about Colbourn Hall and/or Trevor Colbourn Hall?
- 5 A. No.
- 6 Q. And do you recall anything about the projects
- 7 that you may have discussed, the capital projects?
- 8 A. No. Most of them were generalized concerns
- 9 about the process for building buildings. No particular
- 10 building jumps out at me, but again, he was concerned
- 11 about the quality of the people and the services being
- 12 provided by facilities.
- 13 Q. Okay. Did you ever -- did Mr. Merck ever
- 14 discuss capital projects or their funding with you at
- 15 any time between 2013 and the present?
- 16 A. Probably the only facilities projects we would
- 17 have discussed would have been those that were built
- 18 with debt financing. That would have been an area he
- 19 would have been involved in.
- I don't recall ever discussing any, you know,
- 21 internal funding or other funding other than when we had
- 22 a debt issuance.
- 23 Q. And do you recall having any discussions about
- 24 capital projects or their funding with either Dr. Hitt
- 25 or Dr. Whittaker?



- 1 A. No.
- 2 O. Are you familiar at all with the university's
- 3 investment policy?
- 4 A. I know we have an investment policy. I recall
- 5 being at the board meeting when it was approved quite a
- 6 while ago. That's not -- that doesn't come to my
- 7 committee. That was -- fell within Bill Merck's
- 8 committee, but we would have regular updates from our
- 9 outside investment consultants, so I would be present
- 10 for those.
- 11 Q. So who at UCF would make the decisions about
- 12 the investments? Was it Bill Merck?
- 13 A. Yeah, that was all Bill Merck. And then if
- 14 there were major changes, like they wanted to reallocate
- 15 the portfolio or things like that, they would bring that
- 16 to the board.
- 17 But for the most part, it was all done
- 18 internally with Bill Merck, probably Tracy Clark, and
- 19 then the outside consultant.
- 20 Q. All right. Did you have an opportunity to
- 21 review the preliminary operational audit findings?
- 22 A. No. Well, so the preliminary, if that's the
- 23 one that was -- yes. So yes, I attended the exit
- 24 conference and reviewed that right before the exit
- 25 conference with the auditor general.



- 1 MR. RUBOTTOM: Excuse me. When was that? That
- was August, wasn't it?
- THE WITNESS: That was probably August, because
- 4 everything hit the fan in September.
- 5 MR. RUBOTTOM: Well, the formal preliminary
- 6 findings were issued November 27th. That's when
- 7 they were put in writing and that was when the
- 8 30-day clock started on the response.
- 9 THE WITNESS: Yes. I would have reviewed that
- 10 as well.
- 11 My first contact was right before that exit
- 12 conference with the auditor general.
- 13 BY MS. MITZ:
- 14 Q. Did you or anybody in your office assist in
- 15 preparing the written response to the preliminary
- 16 findings?
- 17 A. We participated in the response that related to
- 18 our office. There was a comment about our agreements
- 19 with outside counsel, so we prepared that response.
- 20 Q. So you didn't participate in any of the
- 21 drafting of the response concerning the finding about
- 22 Trevor Colbourn Hall?
- 23 A. No, I did not.
- Q. Do you know who helped or who actually prepared
- 25 that response?



- 1 A. So, I quess the short answer is no. I don't
- 2 know. I could probably guess, but no, I don't know who
- 3 actually did it.
- 4 Q. What would be your guess?
- 5 A. Well, I assume the audit folks who were working
- 6 with the auditor general were actively involved in that.
- 7 Q. The people from -- is it university audit?
- 8 A. Yes, university audit.
- 9 Q. All right. Excuse me. So as part of your job
- 10 as general counsel, have you become familiar with the
- 11 BOG regulations?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. And how did you do that? Did you just take it
- 14 upon yourself to read them? Did you rely on someone
- 15 else to brief you? Was there training?
- 16 A. In general, I've read, I'm sure, at various
- 17 points in time, all the BOG regulations.
- 18 Q. Does UCF provide any sort of training on those
- 19 regulations?
- 20 A. No, not that I'm aware of.
- 21 Now, let me back up. Our office doesn't. It
- 22 may well be that within the various units who are
- 23 effected by a BOG regulation may provide training to
- 24 their employees, but in terms of our office, no, we have
- 25 not.



- 1 Q. All right. And so what typically happens when
- 2 the BOG announces they are going to be amending a
- 3 regulation and then they seek a comment and they give
- 4 universities so much time to respond? What happens in
- 5 your office when you get that notification?
- 6 A. Yeah. So we'll look at it. If it's something
- 7 that addresses our area, then we'll comment on it. If
- 8 it's seems designed for another unit of the university,
- 9 they'll take the lead and do the comments on it.
- 10 Q. Are there times when you guys don't comment or
- 11 do you routinely submit comments?
- 12 A. No, there's definitely times we do not comment
- 13 at all.
- 14 Q. All right. So how did you become aware of
- 15 regulation 9.007?
- 16 A. I believe they sent out a notice to the VPs for
- 17 administration, the general counsels, and probably one
- 18 of the other groups. They typically send them out by
- 19 e-mail and say they are either going to pass a new reg
- 20 or revise an existing reg, and send an e-mail out to all
- 21 the groups.
- 22 Q. Okay. So what I think you're referring to is
- 23 an e-mail that the State University System sent out back
- 24 in July of 2013. Does that sound about right to you?
- 25 A. Yes, that sounds about right.



- 1 Q. All right. And so that rule was amended;
- 2 correct?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. Okay. So from that point to the present, did
- 5 anybody come to you and ask you about the appropriate
- 6 uses of E&G or, more specifically, could they use E&G
- 7 for construction purposes?
- 8 (Telephonic interruption.)
- 9 THE WITNESS: Sorry. No, they did not.
- 10 MR. RUBOTTOM: I should probably silence mine
- 11 so nobody calls me.
- 12 THE WITNESS: Yeah. I forgot about that.
- 13 BY MS. MITZ:
- Q. And if you had to communicate, say, to someone
- 15 in administration, the president, his office, about a
- 16 change that would affect their office, how would you do
- 17 that? Would you do it verbally? Would you do it in
- 18 writing, like an e-mail, a memo? How would you
- 19 communicate that?
- 20 A. Probably all of the above. It would just
- 21 depend on what it was and who I thought might be
- 22 affected by it, and it might an be an e-mail to the head
- 23 of an unit or if it was a significant change, we might
- 24 do a memo. It would just really depend on the
- 25 circumstance.



- 1 Q. Do you have any recollection of whether
- 2 anything like that was done with Regulation 9.007 back
- 3 in 2013?
- 4 A. My recollection is we did not comment at all on
- 5 it, and we did not send out any response to -- any sort
- 6 of guidance or anything. I think we saw that one as
- 7 falling squarely within finance and -- finance and
- 8 accounting.
- 9 MR. RUBOTTOM: Carine, let me just follow up.
- 10 MS. MITZ: Sure.
- 11 MR. RUBOTTOM: I just want to clarify. I think
- we saw an e-mail where Kathy sent you one of those
- 13 2013 e-mails, maybe back in September.
- 14 THE WITNESS: All right.
- 15 MR. RUBOTTOM: Before that, did you have any
- 16 recollection of that 2013 exchange with the BOG
- about the amendments to that regulation?
- 18 THE WITNESS: No.
- 19 MR. RUBOTTOM: Okay. Thank you.
- 20 MS. MITZ: Okay. Don, do you want to ask about
- 21 the next regulation?
- MR. RUBOTTOM: Yes. Do you want to ask about
- that document just to confirm or I can do it.
- MS. MITZ: Sure.
- 25 THE WITNESS: Here, if you've got the Seay



- 1 notes.
- 2 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 3 BY MR. RUBOTTOM:
- Q. Our first exhibit here is a July 11, 2013,
- 5 e-mail that was sent to all you guys that kind of
- 6 highlighted the amendments they were working on that
- 7 year.
- 8 A. Yeah. It looks familiar.
- 9 (Exhibit No. 1 was marked for identification.)
- 10 BY MR. RUBOTTOM:
- 11 Q. And I take your testimony before to say that
- 12 you did not recall those things when all this started
- 13 being investigated.
- 14 What would your response have been to that kind
- 15 of -- that's a pretty comprehensive set of amendments.
- 16 A. Yeah.
- 17 Q. Would you have just waited for other
- 18 departments to ask any questions they might have or
- 19 would you have communicated with the president's office
- 20 about something like that or --
- 21 A. Yeah. I would have waited for any of the
- 22 departments to approach us if they had any questions
- 23 about any legal issues related to that. We didn't
- 24 typically weigh in unless it had to do with -- directly
- 25 with legal issues. So these are more budget issues and



- 1 stuff.
- 2 O. Did you recall in that time period published
- 3 incidents about the Turnbull Center at FSU or
- 4 universities using interest on E&G for non-E&G purposes?
- 5 Do you recall those -- those hubbubs?
- 6 A. I remember the hubbub about Turnbull Hall, yes.
- 7 I don't know how I became aware of it, but yes, I was
- 8 aware of it.
- 9 Q. Well, it's our understanding that those changes
- 10 were --
- 11 A. Were a result of that?
- 12 Q. -- a result, some of those changes.
- 13 A. Oh, that I didn't know.
- 14 O. Okay. And that's kind of what we've been
- 15 curious about is just how the university has managed
- 16 legal responsibilities.
- 17 A. Right.
- 18 Q. So we've been informed that UCF has a
- 19 compliance office --
- 20 A. Correct.
- 21 O. -- that has a notification service --
- 22 A. Uh-huh.
- Q. -- that people subscribe to if they are
- 24 interested, I guess, in certain subject matters?
- 25 A. Uh-huh.



- 1 O. Would that service communicate these kinds of
- 2 changes to folks or would that be more on the ethics
- 3 side?
- 4 A. That would be more on the ethics side.
- 5 We have a rule listsery that when we -- a
- 6 regulation listsery, so that when we issue proposed
- 7 regulations, anyone can sign up for that and that gives
- 8 them information about it, gives them the opportunity to
- 9 respond.
- 10 I'm not familiar with the compliance office
- 11 sending out this type of thing. They send out their
- 12 compliance and ethics issues, but not this in
- 13 particular.
- 14 Q. Since this came up in late summer, has the
- 15 university -- has administration done any thinking about
- 16 how to better inform staff about regulations and
- 17 changes?
- 18 A. Absolutely.
- 19 O. What kind of deficiencies have you all
- 20 recognized and what kind of steps are you thinking about
- 21 going forward?
- 22 A. Yeah.
- 23 Q. And I'm not trying to nail you that this is
- 24 actually the policy. I'm just trying to understand what
- 25 the thinking has been.



- 1 A. Sure, sure. So the plan going forward is we
- 2 are hiring a new vice president for accountability and
- 3 ethics. That will be the person over the compliance
- 4 office. And we're going to beef up their staff so that
- 5 they will take a more active role in distributing things
- 6 like this, because that really is more of a compliance
- 7 function to do that type of thing. When things like
- 8 this come out, they would inform people to ensure
- 9 compliance. So that's our biggest change.
- 10 We're also adding an enterprise risk management
- 11 officer to that office, and moving some other units
- 12 underneath them.
- 13 Q. One of the things that concerns me is the role
- 14 of the staff with the various board committees, and I
- 15 understand Mr. Merck was the vice president responsible
- 16 to work with finance and facilities.
- 17 A. Correct.
- 18 Q. He had administrative jurisdiction over both of
- 19 those topics.
- 20 But if, say, Mr. Merck -- Mr. Marchena, when he
- 21 was chair of that committee, if he had a legal question
- 22 about some proposal --
- A. Yeah.
- 24 Q. -- would he have just consulted with Merck
- 25 about that?



- 1 A. No, no. He would have come to me if it was a
- 2 legal issue.
- 3 Q. He would have come to you?
- 4 A. Absolutely.
- 5 Q. Did he -- did Merck ever come to you about
- 6 questions that -- that trustees were raising with him or
- 7 did he -- yes. Just let me just leave the question at
- 8 that.
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. Did he ever come to you about funding
- 11 questions?
- 12 A. No.
- Q. We noticed there's some 2008, 2010 audits where
- 14 there's discussions of --
- 15 MR. RUBOTTOM: Carine, were you going to get
- into this in detail later?
- 17 MS. MITZ: Yes, but if you want, you can.
- 18 BY MR. RUBOTTOM:
- 19 O. I just wanted the relationship between you and
- 20 Merck in responding to those kinds of things.
- 21 A. Uh-huh.
- 22 O. It looked to me like the issue about the loan
- 23 to the athletics --
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 Q. -- was something that you at least worked on a



- 1 legal response to?
- 2 A. I did, yeah.
- 3 Q. That is -- would that have been that Merck came
- 4 to you or the president came to you about trying to put
- 5 up a good defense to this audit finding or were you
- 6 involved in that loan from the beginning and had that --
- 7 had developed that legal opinion when the loan was made?
- 8 A. I know that both audit and Merck came to me to
- 9 respond to that audit issue.
- 10 Q. Excuse me. When you say audit --
- 11 A. Yeah.
- 12 Q. -- is that your audit staff?
- 13 A. No, that in particular was the auditor general
- 14 on the loans to the DSO.
- 15 Q. So the auditor general came to you?
- 16 A. No. The auditor general always works through
- 17 our internal audit.
- 18 Q. Yes.
- 19 A. So they work through them. And then our
- 20 internal audit, if it was something they believed needed
- 21 a legal response, they would come to me.
- I would then go to Bill Merck and say, Bill, I
- 23 need to understand more about this so we can develop a
- 24 credible response to this.
- That particular one, I did disagree with the



- 1 auditor general.
- Q. We've read that, yes.
- 3 A. So I helped -- in fact, I was probably the
- 4 primary person who drafted that response.
- 5 Q. I'm trying to stay away from asking about your
- 6 legal opinions today, so I'll leave that.
- 7 But so the person who would have come to you
- 8 other than Merck would have been -- I don't think Taft
- 9 was in that, the head --
- 10 A. No.
- 11 Q. But whoever was the head of that audit
- 12 department would have come to you?
- 13 A. Exactly.
- 14 Q. So what I'm trying to get clear, the audit
- 15 department is the one working with the president's
- 16 office on responses to state audits?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. That's their -- they have that staffing role on
- 19 those issues. And only if the audit department or the
- 20 area of the university involved has a question, would
- 21 they come to you --
- 22 A. That's correct.
- 23 Q. -- in the audit response stage?
- 24 A. Typically, what they would do is they would get
- 25 notice of these issues. They would call a meeting with



- 1 any unit that they thought would be helpful in
- 2 responding to those comments.
- Q. Okay.
- 4 A. And I would, many times, be involved with that.
- 5 They would say, okay, well, this touches on some legal
- 6 issues, so let's bring the general counsel's office in.
- 7 Q. So I'm trying to understand if that process
- 8 happened this summer with respect to the funding sources
- 9 for the construction project.
- 10 A. It did not.
- 11 Q. Do you have any understanding of why that
- 12 process didn't happen that way?
- 13 A. No. I think you would have to talk to the
- 14 audit folks about that.
- 15 Yeah, I don't know why they didn't come to us
- 16 and ask for us to help respond to that. It may be that
- 17 Bill Merck admitted early on he knew it was wrong, so
- 18 there really wasn't a legal issue to be discussed.
- 19 O. Well, the e-mails we have seen between the
- 20 audit staff and Merck staff are pretty consistent with
- 21 the defense that he's been making all along about the
- 22 emergency, et cetera.
- Of course, he's come up with some interesting
- 24 legal arguments to support that since then.
- 25 A. Yeah, which weren't his, I'm sure.



- 1 Q. But these catastrophes you foresee five years
- 2 in advance.
- 3 A. The calamity.
- 4 Q. The calamity. That's a pretty interesting
- 5 loophole.
- 6 So have you talked to Taft about that, why they
- 7 didn't come to you in the summer?
- 8 A. No. I was curious about that as well. I would
- 9 have thought, because of the magnitude of it. So that
- 10 would be a good question for him, yeah.
- 11 Q. Have you discussed that -- that process issue
- 12 with President Whittaker or his staff?
- 13 A. I don't believe we have.
- 14 Q. Okay. Just a couple little follow-up
- 15 questions.
- Does your office work with grant recipients,
- 17 particularly federal grant recipients to help them stay
- 18 in compliance with federal requirements that are tied to
- 19 their funds?
- 20 A. No. So the office of research in the various
- 21 colleges have people that manage grants.
- 22 The office of research also has a contracts
- 23 office that is separate from the general counsel's
- 24 office, and they review those types of contracts.
- 25 Q. Do they have attorneys that -- that are



1 assigned to those offices?

- 2 A. So in addition to the contracts people who do
- 3 the negotiations and the most of the drafting or review
- 4 of contracts, once all that process is completed, then
- 5 it goes to the general counsel's office for final
- 6 review.
- 7 So I have three lawyers in the office of
- 8 research whose job is to take those almost complete
- 9 contracts as negotiated by the contract managers and
- 10 make whatever additional changes need to be made, and
- 11 ultimately give it a legal approval.
- 12 Q. But those would be legal approval, not as to
- 13 the substance of the contract?
- 14 A. Right.
- 15 Q. But that the university performs and
- 16 procurement?
- 17 A. It's state law, you know, indemnification
- 18 issues, you know, that kind of thing.
- 19 O. Full faith and credit?
- 20 A. Full faith and credit. So we'll be looking at
- 21 the legal issues. Our office would not be negotiating
- 22 the substantive terms of those contracts. That would
- 23 all be done within the office of research.
- 24 Q. So if there was a federal regulation about not
- 25 misusing the federal funds between the time they are



- 1 received and the time that they are expended on the
- 2 contracted issue, your staff wouldn't initiate any --
- 3 A. No.
- 4 Q. -- analysis of those types of response; that
- 5 would only come up if somebody asked?
- 6 A. Yeah, there's -- there is a compliance officer
- 7 within the office of research. That would be the point
- 8 person for dealing with any of those issues.
- 9 That person has a dotted line relationship up
- 10 to the university compliance officer, so if it was
- 11 something he felt went beyond his ability to deal with
- 12 or if he felt pressure that he couldn't adequately
- 13 address it because of issues within the office of
- 14 research, he can go to the chief compliance officer to
- 15 help him deal with that.
- 16 Q. Okay. Back to the audit findings this year.
- 17 A. Yeah.
- 18 Q. Have you done any independent research or
- 19 analysis on the issues raised, other than the one issue
- 20 that you said was in your department?
- 21 A. You know, I went back and looked at the statute
- 22 again on use of E&G funds. It's been a few years since
- 23 I looked at it.
- Q. Is that the statute that Bryan Cave cited?
- 25 A. Yeah.



- 1 0. 219 -- 216.292?
- 2 A. No, I was really looking at a 1000 -- 1.74
- 3 something, the one that talks about the use of E&G funds
- 4 for facilities. I went back and looked at that statute,
- 5 and I was a little confused because my recollection was
- 6 E&G -- use of E&G for capital projects was limited to
- 7 \$1 million per statute, and I keep hearing \$2 million,
- 8 and I don't know where that comes from. I'm very
- 9 confused by that.
- 10 But I wasn't going to make a big deal about
- 11 that in the midst of all this. But as a lawyer, I see
- 12 \$1 million and --
- 13 Q. Okay.
- 14 A. -- there you go.
- 15 Q. So I think I can cut my next part short. We've
- 16 been looking at 216.292 that Bryan Cave cited which was
- 17 a general law about appropriations, and two different
- 18 provisions there that talk about fixed capital outlay
- 19 and limitations on appropriations.
- 20 And there's a reg 14.025 that addresses fixed
- 21 capital outlay planning and budgeting. There's a
- 22 statute, 1013.61 relating to fixed capital outlay
- 23 budgets.
- 24 Have you reviewed that one since the audit came
- 25 out?



- 1 A. Do you have that with you?
- 2 O. I have it.
- 3 A. You can pull it up?
- 4 Q. Yes.
- 5 A. Off the top of my head, when you threw out the
- 6 numbers, I mean, I --
- 7 Q. Well, I mean, I'm just kind of doing word
- 8 search through some of this stuff.
- 9 So this is --
- 10 A. Yes, I've seen that statute.
- 11 Q. One of the audits -- one of the issues that
- 12 they raised in the Trevor Colbourn was the fixed capital
- 13 outlay budget. Have you reviewed that since the audit
- 14 finding came out?
- 15 A. Yeah. I'm sure I looked at this since it all
- 16 started. I went through all the statutes, just to see.
- 17 Q. Has the president's office or Kathy Mitchell,
- 18 since she stepped in, asked for any advice on the
- 19 application of this statute or the relevant regs to the
- 20 fixed capital outlay budgeting process?
- 21 A. She hasn't asked for legal advice. I know she
- 22 is aware of that, and I know that they are working on
- 23 changing the way that they present some of those items.
- 24 Q. Okay. Thank you.
- 25 A. Uh-huh.



- 1 Q. But just in the general operations as the
- 2 budget process was committing these funds to these
- 3 projects, there wasn't any interaction with legal
- 4 counsel on the proper application of the law to those
- 5 funds or the proper use of those funds?
- 6 A. None whatsoever.
- 7 Q. Okay. Has -- and we talked to Tina yesterday
- 8 and she indicated that departments do come to audit for
- 9 some of those kinds of questions.
- 10 Is that your understanding how that might
- 11 normally -- if somebody in Tracy Clark's or Christy
- 12 Tant's position or Lee Kernek's or Merck's, they might
- 13 go to audit for some of those questions about what will
- 14 be -- you know, what -- what stays aboveboard and
- 15 doesn't?
- 16 A. Yeah. Often audit serves in that role.
- 17 Q. Okay. Are you familiar with the operating
- 18 budgets that the board adopts every year, just the
- 19 process of the capital outlay budget that's adopted the
- 20 same time every year?
- 21 A. So I know from my attendance at board meetings
- 22 that it comes up every year for the board. I'm not
- 23 involved in any way in the preparation of those budgets,
- 24 but I'm aware of their being presented for approval.
- 25 Q. Is it your understanding that those motions



- 1 themselves actually delegate to the president full
- 2 authority to change those budgets?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. Is that something that you've been conscious of
- 5 all along?
- 6 A. I believe -- so we have a conflict, if I
- 7 remember, between our regulation and the delegation of
- 8 authority and maybe the statute about how all that works
- 9 about who has authority to revise it.
- 10 One of those provides for the president to have
- 11 the authority to change line items.
- 12 Q. When you say our regulation, are you talking
- 13 about the BOG or the university?
- 14 A. No, UCF regulation.
- 15 Q. But you would agree the UCF regulations are
- 16 subject to --
- 17 A. State law and BOG. There's a priority.
- 18 Q. -- state constitution, state law, BOG
- 19 regulation?
- 20 A. UCF regulation.
- 21 Q. And in some places, BOG regulation might be in
- 22 the position of the legislature because of the
- 23 constitutional provision.
- 24 A. Right, correct.
- 25 Q. And so UCF regulations could never contradict



- 1 any of those other laws?
- 2 A. Absolutely, absolutely, no.
- 3 Q. So have you ever talked to the president or a
- 4 trustee about that kind of a broad delegation that I've
- 5 seen in those motions, every one I've looked at?
- 6 A. No.
- 7 Q. And nobody like Walsh or a similarly studious
- 8 trustee has questioned that delegation?
- 9 A. No. I'm not aware of any trustee --
- 10 Q. Okay.
- 11 A. -- doing that.
- 12 Q. When Marchena was with finance and facilities,
- 13 did he ever ask about any proposed building project, how
- 14 it fit in the university's plan or how -- I think you've
- 15 said they never asked about funding sources?
- 16 A. Right.
- 17 Q. But anything about a proposed project that his
- 18 committee was getting ready to approve?
- 19 A. Sure. I don't know if I can give you a
- 20 specific example, but Chairman Marchena was probably our
- 21 most diligent trustee in asking questions, especially in
- 22 facilities.
- So a lot of his questions were based upon why
- 24 is this just coming to us now, you know. We don't have
- 25 enough information here, that type of thing.



- 1 So yeah, he would question staff, mostly Bill
- 2 Merck. He would question Bill Merck very hard on
- 3 issues.
- 4 O. It's our understanding after he got in that
- 5 role, at some point he insisted that Merck give him
- 6 advance briefings about the agenda items. Is it your
- 7 understanding those briefings occurred regularly?
- 8 A. I don't know.
- 9 Q. Would you have expected, if they had those
- 10 briefings, would you have expected Marchena to push in
- 11 and get the answers that -- and make sure Merck answered
- 12 all his questions before the meeting occurred?
- 13 A. If Marcos had questions, I'm sure he would
- 14 press for answers, yes.
- 15 Q. Well, as you know, we're -- I can't remember
- 16 where we're at.
- 17 As you know, we're desperate to find out what
- 18 happened in, I think, the April, 2014 committee meeting
- 19 where Trevor Colbourn Hall was first approved.
- We've listened to the audio of the full board
- 21 meeting the following month; questions about funding
- 22 sources came up. Staff used words like "carryforward"
- 23 and "internal" any time this issue came up.
- 24 But we would anticipate that a similar
- 25 discussion had happened in the April meeting,



- 1 particularly with Marchena chairing that meeting.
- 2 A. Is April the one where the tape cut off?
- 3 Q. April is the one where the tape cut off.
- 4 A. Yeah.
- 5 Q. Were you at that meeting?
- 6 A. You know, I'm sure I was. I was at most
- 7 meetings. Now, I don't sit, you know, the entire time
- 8 at the meetings. I will step out and consult with
- 9 people on various matters and everything, so I could not
- 10 tell you I was there at that moment when that was
- 11 discussed, but I'm regularly at the meetings, yeah.
- 12 Q. Do you have any recollection of discussing --
- 13 discussions of funding sources in any finance and
- 14 facilities committee meeting in the last five or six
- 15 years --
- 16 A. No.
- 17 Q. -- when a project was up for approval?
- 18 A. None.
- 19 O. And I'm not sure if I asked this before, so
- 20 forgive me if I'm reasking the same question.
- 21 But if Marchena was working with Merck -- if
- 22 Marchena or any member of the finance and facilities
- 23 committee was working with Merck to get answers and they
- 24 -- and they had a legal question, did they ever -- do
- 25 you recall them ever coming to your office for legal



- 1 questions about finance and facilities?
- 2 A. No.
- Q. Did you consider Mr. Merck to have a full grasp
- 4 of the laws and regulations affecting his area, both in
- 5 finance and facilities?
- 6 A. Yes. He was there for 22 years, so absolutely.
- 7 Q. Did you ever, before this summer, have any
- 8 concern about him not being forthcoming with trustees or
- 9 with the president?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. What did those concerns arise from?
- 12 A. From numerous interactions he would have with
- 13 board of trustee members where he would appear at
- 14 meetings and, to my view, was not particularly prepared
- 15 for those meetings. He would often dish off to one of
- 16 his associate vice presidents and kind of come in for
- 17 color commentary. I sensed that he was pretty
- 18 disengaged.
- 19 O. Always, the last five or six years?
- 20 A. Yeah, often.
- Q. Did any trustees ever discuss that style with
- 22 you?
- 23 A. Oh, yeah. Chairman Marchena expressed his
- 24 frustration with Bill Merck and his sort of lack of
- 25 transparency with the board members.



- 1 Q. And can you describe one or two incidents where
- 2 he discussed that with you? Do you recall the dates and
- 3 any specifics?
- 4 A. It would have been in connection with other
- 5 things we talked about. He would say, "I'm getting very
- 6 frustrated with Bill and his lack of preparation for
- 7 meetings."
- 8 O. Did he ever ask you for advice about how to get
- 9 -- how to dig in deeper and get better answers than he
- 10 was getting?
- 11 A. No. Marcos was pretty independent. I think he
- 12 was going to do that himself.
- 13 Q. Do you know if he ever went to audit staff or
- 14 the president's office or -- or Clark or Kernek to try
- 15 to get answers that Marchena [sic] wasn't providing him?
- 16 A. I don't know the answer to that. I am not
- 17 aware of it.
- 18 Q. Okay. Did the president's office ever express
- 19 any concerns, similar concerns about Merck?
- 20 A. No.
- 21 O. How long was Rick Schell the chief of staff?
- 22 A. Let's see. He took over for Beth Barns. It
- 23 probably must have been maybe five years, four years.
- Q. Do you know if he had much interaction with
- 25 Merck?



- 1 A. No.
- 2 Q. Okay.
- 3 A. So, no, I don't know if he did, but I'm not
- 4 aware of much interaction between the two of them.
- 5 Q. What I've been hearing you say, and you can
- 6 correct me, is that the various departments were
- 7 responsible for their own understanding of the
- 8 regulations and laws that governed their areas, and you
- 9 would have expected them to have a good working
- 10 knowledge or seek help if they needed it?
- 11 A. If they had any questions -- you know, one of
- 12 the things, I'll just tell you as a general statement.
- One of the things that I constantly have done,
- 14 you know, in 27 years at UF and at here, is I remind
- 15 people all the time at every level that if you have any
- 16 issue whatsoever about whether something is legal or not
- 17 or wrong or right, you come to the general counsel's
- 18 office. Because if you come to us and we tell you it's
- 19 okay, even if we're wrong, you're good, because you can
- 20 -- nobody can say that you did something intentionally
- 21 if you ask for the lawyers's advice and they told you it
- 22 was okay.
- 23 That is a constant refrain that I have had in
- 24 my entire career. So there is no way that anyone did
- 25 not know that that was an option for them.



- 1 Q. Would you agree with this statement: That the
- 2 trustees have not understood their budgetary
- 3 responsibility respecting fixed capital outlay?
- 4 A. I would say that they have not had any depth of
- 5 understanding with respect to how all of that process
- 6 works.
- 7 Q. Who, in your mind, would be responsible to
- 8 bring trustees up to speed to fulfill their
- 9 responsibilities?
- 10 A. Bill Merck.
- 11 Q. Do you consider the BOG as having any
- 12 responsibility in that area or the governor's office who
- 13 appoint them?
- 14 A. Well, not with respect to educating our
- 15 trustees. I think that's a responsibility of staff.
- I mean, I think that's one way that the board
- 17 of trustees appropriately exercises its fiduciary duty
- 18 is to rely upon the experts on staff to advise them of
- 19 these issues. I don't think it's their independent duty
- 20 as voluntary trustees to know things to the level of
- 21 staff, and it's reasonable for them to rely upon staff
- 22 to advise them.
- Q. Okay. Has -- I mean, I know they've had their
- 24 hands full, but has Dr. Whittaker done anything since
- 25 August to try to make sure that the trustees are better



1 informed?

- 2 A. So Dr. Whittaker himself, no. He has tried
- 3 very hard to be removed from this entire situation
- 4 during this investigation. So I would say no, he has
- 5 not done anything.
- 6 People like Kathy Mitchell and Misty Shepherd,
- 7 General Caslen, they are all working now on new
- 8 processes for better informing trustees, having new
- 9 policies and education programs for staff within finance
- 10 and facilities. So all of that is under way.
- I wouldn't think Dr. Whittaker would be
- 12 involved in that.
- 13 Q. Has he given any direction to the vice
- 14 presidents to get more engaged on that level?
- 15 A. Yeah.
- 16 Q. And you just said staff is responsible to --
- 17 A. They are.
- 18 Q. -- inform the trustees?
- 19 A. Correct.
- 20 Q. Has he issued any kind of directive to the vice
- 21 presidents to advance that purpose?
- 22 A. So, he brought in AGB to the vice presidents to
- 23 help us better communicate with trustees.
- Q. Who is AGB?
- 25 A. Association of Governing Boards. It's a



- 1 non-profit group that advises trustees and universities
- 2 on best practices and governance.
- 3 Q. Were you at the December board meeting where
- 4 they discussed E&G carryforward commitments this last
- 5 December?
- 6 A. Oh, yeah, yeah.
- 7 Q. Did the trustees appear to understand the
- 8 question that was being -- that was being put before
- 9 them that day?
- 10 A. Well, yeah.
- 11 Q. What they were being asked to approve?
- 12 A. I think so, yeah.
- 13 Q. Are you aware of any efforts by Merck's team
- 14 last summer to begin a refunding process for the -- for
- 15 the Trevor Colbourn Hall funds that the auditor had been
- 16 questioning?
- 17 A. Of Merck's office?
- 18 Q. Yes.
- 19 A. No. I think Bill Merck's idea was that at some
- 20 point, if they got PECO money or even had other
- 21 appropriate money like auxiliary, that he would
- 22 ultimately replace that E&G funding.
- I heard that after the fact. I thought it was
- 24 kind of silly to think you would get PECO to replace
- 25 something you've already built. I don't think the



- 1 legislature is going to let you do that.
- 2 But I think in his mind he thought that
- 3 ultimately he would replace that money.
- 4 Q. We saw a video of a BOG PECO workshop in
- 5 October of 2017.
- 6 A. Yeah.
- 7 Q. And Merck and Whittaker were both there
- 8 interacting with, I think, Governor Huizenga was maybe
- 9 chairing that meeting?
- 10 A. Okay.
- 11 Q. Chris Kinsley was engaged. And they were
- 12 talking about the research building, Research I. When
- 13 we first saw it, we thought they were talking about
- 14 Trevor Colbourn Hall.
- 15 A. Okay.
- 16 Q. And Merck made the statement that -- that,
- 17 yeah, this building is going to be completed in two
- 18 months, but we funded it with internal loans, and if we
- 19 can pay back those loans, we can do these other good
- 20 research things with those funds.
- 21 A. Yeah.
- Q. Are you familiar -- are you aware that he's got
- 23 all kinds of internal loans out there on the books of
- 24 the university?
- 25 A. I am not. I've heard him use that phrase, and



- 1 I think what he means is that he might move money from
- 2 one auxiliary to another. And the plan would be to go,
- 3 you know, replace that auxiliary money back to the
- 4 original auxiliary. I think that's what he means by
- 5 internal loans.
- 6 Q. Well, I mean, PECO funds wouldn't be auxiliary
- 7 funds if they were received.
- 8 A. No, no, no.
- 9 Q. So what he's saying is I'm going to refund
- 10 auxiliaries. That's what I'm hearing.
- 11 A. Yeah.
- 12 O. Is that what it sounded like to you, that he
- 13 would take PECO funds and repay the construction costs?
- 14 A. Yeah, I think that's what his plan was, and I
- 15 think everybody thought that was really odd.
- 16 MR. RUBOTTOM: And back -- well, Carine, are we
- going to get to -- I've gotten off track a little
- 18 bit.
- 19 BY MR. RUBOTTOM:
- 20 Q. Did you -- I think the audit, the finance and
- 21 facilities audit that Chairman Marchena asked for --
- 22 A. Uh-huh.
- 23 Q. -- the company was Hill, and they issued a
- 24 report.
- 25 A. Right.



- 1 Q. Did you review that report? Were you asked to
- 2 by anybody?
- 3 A. I don't think I was asked to. I am pretty sure
- 4 I looked at it, yeah.
- 5 Q. Did you -- were you aware of Merck's response
- 6 to those recommendations?
- 7 A. No.
- 8 O. Do you have any idea if he was resistant to
- 9 those recommendations?
- 10 A. I don't know.
- 11 Q. Okay. We saw an internal budget proposal that
- 12 he made to respond to that with a request for about
- 13 1.2 million in additional funding. Part of that would
- 14 come from repayments by doing faster work for some other
- 15 departments, but a total of about 1.2 million recurring
- 16 operating to his facilities department. Are you
- 17 familiar with that proposal?
- 18 A. I'm not.
- 19 O. I was just trying to figure out if that -- in
- 20 your mind, if that would have been an honest request or
- 21 kind of, well, I'll show you, here's your reform,
- 22 Mr. Chair?
- 23 A. Yeah, I don't know. I know there was a lot of
- 24 tension there.
- 25 Q. When you talk about debt issues, I've tried to



- 1 stay away from really knowing what the state bond
- 2 advisor does and all these processes, but it's my
- 3 general understanding that debt issues are revenue
- 4 based, and there is no full faith and credit.
- 5 So when your office is engaged with debt -- and
- 6 I understand why there would be more lawyers involved
- 7 with a debt issue --
- 8 A. Right.
- 9 Q. -- than an internally funded project.
- 10 A. Correct.
- 11 Q. But when you reduce -- when you do review
- 12 debt -- proposals for debt, and I want to talk about --
- 13 I don't want to talk about athletics or land purchases
- 14 that I think can be done. I'm just -- these revenue
- 15 deals for housing projects or a bookstore or one of
- 16 these revenue generating auxiliaries.
- 17 A. Right.
- 18 Q. Do you review it for the kinds of financial
- 19 commitments and representations that are made in those
- 20 that I would assume would go into a prospectus or
- 21 something before somebody sold bonds?
- 22 A. Exactly right. So those issuances are governed
- 23 by 1010.62 of the Florida statutes and the board of
- 24 governors debt management guidelines.
- 25 So my job -- well, first of all, I have to give



- 1 a legal -- an official legal opinion as part of a loan
- 2 package saying that everything is -- that UCF can do it
- 3 legally, right, in the whole transaction. So I am very
- 4 engaged in that process or one of my lawyers is because
- 5 we're issuing an opinion.
- 6 We make sure that the debt is secured
- 7 appropriately, which means by those funds -- so type of
- 8 funds that are listed in 1010.62. We make sure we
- 9 review the prospectus to make sure there are no
- 10 statements that are not fully accurate. Those are our
- 11 typical legal roles. So we do all of that.
- We also bring in outside bond counsel, so
- 13 they're doing all of the technical bond work. But we're
- 14 looking for representing the university's interest,
- 15 don't agree to anything we can't agree to, make sure
- 16 everything sent to investors is accurate, and make sure
- 17 the funds that are allowed to be used per statute are
- 18 the ones being used.
- 19 O. So the bond advisor would focus on securities
- 20 laws and state and federal securities law requirements?
- 21 A. Exactly, yeah.
- 22 Q. No failure to disclose a material fact, those
- 23 kind of issues?
- 24 A. Right, exactly.
- 25 Q. But when you say that everything -- everything



- 1 -- that all representations are accurate --
- 2 A. Yeah.
- 3 Q. -- are there financial representations made in
- 4 those -- in those documents, and do you review the
- 5 accuracy of those financial representations?
- 6 A. The only represent it -- no.
- 7 So the bond documents would not say, you know,
- 8 this bond is secured by student fees or athletic fees.
- 9 It wouldn't go -- because the bondholders don't care.
- 10 They want to know the university is obligated to make
- 11 the payment.
- But Bill Merck would be very involved in those.
- 13 And you know, I would explain to Bill, okay, here's what
- 14 we can secure these with. Our bond counsel would be
- 15 involved and Bill would say, yes, we have sufficient
- 16 funds from those, you know, sources to be able to
- 17 support this bond issue.
- 18 Q. So -- and this is pure speculation, okay. But
- 19 suppose that those auxiliaries that he's citing had
- 20 loaned their money out to other activities and the money
- 21 wasn't there --
- 22 A. Yeah.
- 23 Q. -- and he made that representation, would he be
- 24 the one that would be misrepresenting the bond buyers?
- 25 A. Yeah. These are all revenue projects, right,



- 1 so you bring in a private firm.
- 2 Let's say it's a housing project. You bring in
- 3 a private firm and they do an analysis, a demand for
- 4 housing, so we know we can expect, you know, 98 percent
- 5 occupancy. We know what we're going to charge, so we
- 6 know what the revenue coming in will be.
- 7 Q. Right.
- 8 A. So the primary source of repayment are those
- 9 revenues that would be generated.
- 10 Q. I understand that.
- 11 A. Right. And so -- but we can also secure them
- 12 under the BOG guidelines with some other auxiliaries and
- 13 stuff. And so those have to be there to pay, in the
- 14 event we had 50 percent occupancy, right, we would have
- 15 to have something to back that up. So it was Bill's job
- 16 to make sure we had sufficient funds to do that.
- 17 Q. Okay. Well, let me let Carine go and ask you
- 18 some things about -- well, no. I'll go ahead and do
- 19 this.
- 20 You're listed -- it's our understanding that
- 21 after Dr. Whittaker came in as provost, after a few
- 22 months he established -- kind of reestablished a
- 23 university budget committee, and it's my understanding
- 24 it's made up of vice presidents.
- 25 Did you participate in that university budget



- 1 committee? Were you a member of that?
- 2 A. I was a member of the -- yes, the budget
- 3 committee. I was a fairly late add to that, but yes.
- Q. It's a big university budget committee.
- 5 A. Yes.
- Q. And you were also a member of the facilities
- 7 budget committee that, my understanding is, started up a
- 8 little later, maybe early 2017?
- 9 A. Yeah. Again, I was added later to that one. I
- 10 was not one of the original members.
- 11 Q. Okay. Were you -- did you participate in the
- 12 September 15, 2017, meeting of that committee?
- 13 A. I would have to see some documents from that
- 14 date to know.
- 15 Q. Okay. Who chaired the facilities budget
- 16 committee?
- 17 A. I believe it was Bill Merck and Dale Whittaker,
- 18 but it was run pretty much by Tracy.
- 19 Q. And she was reporting to both men at that time;
- 20 right?
- 21 A. That's right.
- Q. So you, as a member of that committee, would
- 23 you try to be figuring out which principal she was
- 24 speaking on or was this a pretty well-melded group?
- 25 A. Yeah.



- 1 Q. They were both responsible for this.
- 2 A. Yeah.
- 3 Q. What was your role on that committee?
- 4 A. I was the same as anybody else. The idea was
- 5 to determine priorities for the expenditures of whatever
- 6 remaining funds we had left.
- 7 Q. Okay.
- 8 A. So it was a prioritization project.
- 9 Q. Is that committee still functioning right now?
- 10 A. It hasn't met in awhile, I think.
- 11 Q. It hasn't met since Merck left?
- 12 A. I don't think so. No, I know they haven't.
- 13 Q. If they were going to meet -- was there any
- 14 meeting with the new -- with the new provost after
- 15 Whittaker became president?
- 16 A. I am pretty sure there was at least one meeting
- 17 with Elizabeth, maybe two. That would be the most.
- 18 I think, as of like September when all this
- 19 started, we haven't met since then.
- Q. Okay. Did you attend the February, 2017,
- 21 retreat on facilities that that group held?
- 22 A. No, no.
- Q. Did the use of E&G carryforward for capital
- 24 projects come up at any meeting of the facilities budget
- 25 committee to your recollection?



- 1 A. No.
- 2 O. Okay. Do you recall a five-year internal
- 3 capital plan reviewed at the September meeting?
- 4 A. I don't recall it. If you could show it to me,
- 5 I would be happy to look at it.
- 6 Q. I can. I can pull it up here.
- 7 And thank you very much for your patience this
- 8 morning.
- 9 A. Of course.
- 10 Q. I'm glad we told Ronnie that we would run over
- 11 a little bit.
- 12 Okay. I'm going to blow this up a little bit,
- 13 but I'll let you see the heading here.
- 14 A. Okay.
- 15 Q. So that's the facilities projects, five-year
- 16 internal capital plan.
- 17 A. Uh-huh.
- 18 Q. Okay. And so a lot of these buildings we've
- 19 been hearing about lately are on that, on that plan.
- 20 A. Uh-huh.
- Q. Okay. And so -- I'm not very good with these
- 22 things.
- 23 So these talk about -- about when they expect
- 24 to expend the bulk of the funds for each project, total
- 25 project -- these are budgets, because they're not done



- 1 yet.
- 2 A. Uh-huh.
- 3 O. And then it shows total external and total
- 4 internal funding --
- 5 A. Uh-huh.
- 6 Q. -- for that project, and then any shortfall to
- 7 date.
- 8 So this would be the funds they're looking for
- 9 to complete these priority lists.
- 10 A. Okay.
- 11 Q. Do you remember that document being discussed
- 12 in a facilities budget committee?
- 13 A. I don't remember this particular document.
- 14 That doesn't mean it wasn't in the materials that were,
- 15 you know, in there, but --
- 16 Q. But you would ordinarily review the materials
- 17 before a meeting like that and ask any questions?
- 18 A. Yeah, absolutely.
- 19 O. Okay. Would you have ever -- when you see, I
- 20 think the total down here is a 172 million of internal
- 21 funds.
- 22 A. Yeah.
- Q. It's a 10 page deal.
- 24 They've got a total of 172 million of internal
- 25 funds, only 90 million of external.



- 1 Would you ever ask questions about, now, what
- 2 internal funds are these?
- 3 A. No.
- 4 Q. Okay.
- 5 A. No.
- 6 Q. Would you, just as a vice president, have a
- 7 concern about where are we going to find \$400 million in
- 8 the next five years for capital projects?
- 9 A. No, because we knew we had way, way, way more
- 10 needs than we had money.
- 11 So this was -- again, the role of the committee
- 12 was to prioritize. So we would sit around the room and
- 13 people would make a case for why this needed to be a
- 14 higher priority than that, and that was really the
- 15 nature of our work.
- 16 Q. And then it's our understanding that those
- 17 kinds of discussions, whether it was a staff group
- 18 before this committee was formed or this committee
- 19 thereafter, would lead into the recommendations to the
- 20 board on the five-year capital improvement plan as part
- 21 of the budgeting process and the BOG request --
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 Q. -- et cetera?
- 24 A. Tracy and Christy would summarize the -- what
- 25 happened at the meeting, and then my understanding is



- 1 they would then send that out.
- 2 O. Once this committee started, are you aware of
- 3 any alterations of priorities that might have been
- 4 established by this group? I mean, they talked about
- 5 voting members of this group.
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. Are you aware of any reprioritization done by
- 8 Merck and his staff that would have conflicted with the
- 9 committee's priorities?
- 10 A. No, I'm not aware of any. It certainly could
- 11 have happened. We were an advisory committee, so I
- 12 assume if they wanted to do that, they could do that.
- 13 Q. And I can't remember. Did you say you were on
- 14 the bigger, the university budget committee?
- 15 A. I was.
- 16 Q. Would that -- it's my understanding that
- 17 committee would take these recommendations and work on
- 18 them some more, in fact, going to sources of funds. Do
- 19 you recall those -- those discussions?
- 20 A. The only sources of funds we talked about, that
- 21 I recall, is it was either nonrecurring or recurring.
- 22 That was how they were divided up.
- Q. Would it surprise you to know that this -- this
- 24 document that's presented, an equivalent document
- 25 presented to the university budget committee would



- 1 actually break up the internal funds with bonds, E&G
- 2 carryforward, auxiliary funds -- I can't remember if
- 3 there was another. Would that surprise you --
- 4 A. It would surprise me.
- 5 Q. -- to hear that?
- 6 A. It would surprise me.
- 7 Q. And if you had seen those kind of documents,
- 8 you wouldn't have thought anything about it?
- 9 A. No. I mean, I'm assuming that when they
- 10 presented these things and they said here's the money we
- 11 have to spend on them, that they were monies that we
- 12 could use, you know.
- 13 Q. What's your understanding of -- of the term
- 14 carryforward funds? Do you have a working knowledge of
- 15 what that entails?
- 16 A. My -- from my perspective, carryforward was
- 17 anything we had left over at the end of the year, which
- 18 would include E&G. It would include auxiliaries, donor
- 19 funds, interest earnings. You know, it would include
- 20 anything we had left over at the end of the year that
- 21 was not spent.
- 22 Q. Okay. Are you aware of any commingling of
- 23 interest earnings from E&G and other types of funds?
- A. No. I wouldn't be involved in that detail, no.
- 25 Q. Did you have any concern about where those



- 1 internal funds were coming from?
- 2 A. Never.
- 3 Q. Okay. When were you first advised of the audit
- 4 questions that started, I think, in April?
- 5 A. Yeah. I was advised -- I believe it was about
- 6 a week before that exit conference, and I am pretty sure
- 7 Kathy Mitchell told me about it.
- 8 O. At that time, and I understand that there
- 9 wasn't a great concern until this conference call with
- 10 Marshall Criser?
- 11 A. I wouldn't characterize it that way.
- 12 O. I want to know what, before the uproar
- 13 started --
- 14 A. Yeah.
- 15 Q. -- what was your level of concern about --
- 16 about that issue?
- 17 A. So the conversation with me was that we've got
- 18 this audit comment involving Trevor Colbourn Hall. I
- 19 said okay.
- 20 And we've got an audit exit conference coming
- 21 up. So I thought, okay, well, I'll go to the exit
- 22 conference. I'll see what this is all about.
- 23 And that's when Bill Merck came in. And you
- 24 know, they said, well, you used E&G funds.
- 25 And he was like, yep, that's on me. I did it.



- 1 I'll take the hit, you know.
- 2 And that was -- I was stunned at that meeting.
- Q. If, before this came up last summer, someone
- 4 had mentioned using E&G funds for a construction
- 5 project, let's say more than \$2 million so we're not
- 6 worried about all those supposed limitations.
- 7 A. Okay, yeah. I would have said absolutely not.
- 8 O. You would have been very concerned about that?
- 9 A. Yeah.
- 10 Q. Even though you don't really recall the 2013
- 11 changes to the regulation, and you didn't consider that
- 12 in your domain; you consider that Merck's
- 13 responsibility?
- 14 A. So I knew that you couldn't use operating funds
- 15 on capital projects.
- 16 Q. Okay.
- 17 A. And I knew the statute said it was \$1 million.
- 18 Had someone come to me and said we're going to spend
- 19 \$38 million of E&G funds, I would have said you cannot
- 20 do that.
- 21 And had it been Bill, I would have said, Bill,
- 22 you can't do it.
- 23 If Bill says, I'm going to do it anyway, I
- 24 would have gone to President Hitt.
- 25 And if President Hitt said, well, it's a sick



- 1 building and we have to do it, I would have gone to the
- 2 board.
- And that's my obligation as a lawyer. I can't
- 4 allow people to knowingly violate the law.
- 5 Q. So would it be your opinion that everyone that
- 6 knew that E&G funds were being spent that way would have
- 7 had an obligation to communicate that to the board?
- 8 A. Absolutely. I don't think -- I don't think the
- 9 obligation of the CFO or anybody who presents in front
- 10 of the board is to provide clues that there might be a
- 11 violation of the law, right, like doing little phrases
- 12 like "internal funding."
- 13 They have an affirmative obligation to tell the
- 14 board what we are proposing to do will violate the law.
- 15 Otherwise, the board cannot make an informed decision.
- 16 So, yeah. And I'll tell you, from day -- from
- 17 once this happened, there was no doubt in my mind that
- 18 Bill Merck intentionally misled the board, intentionally
- 19 misled -- I think he misled Dale, and I know he
- 20 purposely avoided our office because he knew what he was
- 21 doing was wrong.
- 22 And he knew if he brought it to me, I would
- 23 have told him no and I would have taken it to the board.
- Q. Okay. What were your steps after that exit
- 25 interview? Was Dr. Whittaker in that exit interview?



- 1 A. He was not.
- 2 O. Was Mr. Heston?
- 3 A. Yeah, Grant was.
- 4 Q. I think I heard Mr. Marchena say that's the
- 5 first one he missed.
- 6 A. Yeah.
- 7 Q. Did he mean as board chair or did he regularly
- 8 go to exit interviews as long as he was on the board?
- 9 A. He was in a couple, yeah. I remember him at a
- 10 couple.
- 11 Q. Are trustees invited to those?
- 12 A. Yeah, anybody is invited, yeah.
- 13 Q. I mean, my understanding is those issues aren't
- 14 published until after that in any way, until after that
- 15 exit interview.
- 16 A. Yeah. I remember him at another one, but they
- 17 probably involved facilities issues; that would have
- 18 been why he was there.
- 19 O. How is that invitation put out to the trustees?
- 20 I mean, I don't -- the auditor doesn't invite all the
- 21 trustees, do they?
- 22 A. No. It would have gone most likely -- well,
- 23 probably from internal audit. Robert has a tendency to
- 24 copy the whole world on these things, so I think it's
- 25 very possible.



- 1 Q. We'll ask him about that.
- 2 A. Yeah.
- 3 Q. So what were your steps after that exit
- 4 interview?
- 5 A. So in the next week or so, we had several
- 6 meetings with Bill Merck, Dale, and me and Grant Heston
- 7 and Janet Owen to figure out, you know, excuse my
- 8 French, what the hell happened here?
- 9 And Bill was very lackadaisical about the whole
- 10 thing. He was like, "It's a hundred percent on me. I
- 11 did it. I'm prepared to take the consequences."
- 12 Although I don't think he ever got how serious this was.
- And you know, we started, you know, probing
- 14 with him, Well, Bill, did you know this the whole time
- 15 and that kind of stuff. And he really -- he wasn't
- 16 willing to talk about anybody else who was involved. He
- 17 kept coming back to, you know, this is on me.
- 18 He said in one of those meetings -- we had
- 19 several -- that he didn't tell the board because he knew
- 20 that they wouldn't approve it if he told them.
- 21 And I specifically remember him telling me that
- 22 he would do it again because he was doing the right
- 23 thing.
- 24 O. I'm assuming that raised a lot of concerns for
- 25 you, and I would assume for the president?



- 1 A. Absolutely.
- 2 O. Were there steps taken at that point to review
- 3 all similar transfers to see what other funds might have
- 4 been --
- 5 A. Yeah. We were in the process of developing a
- 6 plan to do further investigation internally. Then we
- 7 had the call with the chancellor.
- 8 O. Can you describe that? I'm not really sure
- 9 about what date that happened, and I'm even confused on
- 10 when we got information, because I've only seen things
- 11 in writing in early September.
- 12 A. Yeah. There was something really big
- 13 happening. I would have to look at -- do you remember
- 14 the date of the audit exit?
- 15 Q. I don't know the date of the exit interview,
- 16 honestly.
- 17 A. Because I remember there was something big we
- 18 were finishing up, and we basically went a week until we
- 19 could really totally focus on it. And then we were
- 20 talking about okay, what are we going to do?
- 21 Dale decided that he was going to require Bill
- 22 to resign, and Bill said I'm ready to retire.
- 23 And he said, can I have until the end of the
- 24 year? And Dale initially said yes.
- 25 O. And this was before the conversation with



1 Criser?

- 2 A. Yes. And then we had the conversation with
- 3 Criser and Vikki Shirley and everything, and needless to
- 4 say they were very upset. And that's when we decided we
- 5 would bring this in -- bring an outside person in.
- 6 Q. Do you know if in that area of time if
- 7 Dr. Whittaker had conversations with Tracy Clark about
- 8 the matter?
- 9 A. I don't know. Not with me present.
- 10 Q. But you do know she had been reporting to him
- 11 as provost for a number of years?
- 12 A. Yeah, yeah. I wouldn't be surprised if he did,
- 13 but I don't know.
- I had a conversation with Tracy and she
- 15 admitted she knew it was wrong and she started crying
- 16 and --
- 17 Q. Was that in -- was that in September when Kathy
- 18 was involved or -- I think we're going to have questions
- 19 about that in a minute, so just hold that.
- I'm trying to see what was done before the
- 21 Criser call.
- 22 And then who was on the Criser call?
- 23 A. It was me and Janet and Dale, and I think
- 24 Grant.
- 25 Q. Okay.



- 1 A. We were sort of the team that was trying to
- 2 help.
- 3 Q. And nobody from finance and facilities?
- 4 A. No, no -- well, no, no, Bill Merck was on the
- 5 call, yeah, yeah. Bill Merck was on the call, because I
- 6 remember Marshall basically said, what the hell were you
- 7 doing?
- Bill said the same thing, you know. I thought
- 9 I was doing the right thing, you know. Still didn't get
- 10 it.
- 11 Q. Before that call --
- 12 A. Yeah.
- 13 Q. -- had there been any attempt to find other
- 14 transfers besides that 38 million?
- 15 A. Not that I -- we were focused on Trevor
- 16 Colbourn.
- 17 Q. At that point, were you aware of any refunding
- 18 efforts that Merck may have instituted?
- 19 A. No.
- 20 Q. Would it surprise you to learn that in July,
- 21 the capital improvement plan that was put before the
- 22 board included a notation about Trevor Colbourn Hall
- 23 with a CF auxiliary as a funding source?
- A. Well, I don't remember that being on there.
- 25 Q. Would it surprise you to learn that was done in



- 1 July?
- 2 A. So carryforward auxiliary, is that it?
- 3 Q. That's what I interpret it to mean.
- 4 A. Well, I assumed that it was all being funded by
- 5 auxiliary. When I saw internal fund, I assumed it was
- 6 auxiliary.
- 7 Q. Are you aware of -- are you aware of this BOB-2
- 8 form that Merck has cited?
- 9 A. I am.
- 10 Q. Are you aware of the use of that form?
- 11 A. Yeah. I think that's the form that -- and I
- 12 learned this post this. I believe that's the form that
- 13 you list the buildings that you're later going to seek
- 14 PO&M for. Is that right?
- 15 Q. And PO&M means plant operations and
- 16 maintenance?
- 17 A. Plant operations and maintenance, yes.
- 18 Q. And that's a kind of -- that's a class of
- 19 operating funds?
- 20 A. Correct.
- Q. Are you aware of the legislative consequence of
- 22 those requests?
- 23 A. I assume that they look at those to decide if
- 24 they're going to issue PO&M, but I really don't.
- 25 Q. Have you ever reviewed the general



- 1 appropriation act and its relation to each of the
- 2 universities?
- 3 A. I'm sure I have, but not in a long time.
- 4 O. Okay. But one of the things that we've
- 5 emphasized in our reports is that the result of that is
- 6 the general appropriation act says, the following
- 7 universities are authorized to build the following
- 8 projects with non-appropriated funds.
- 9 A. Yes, I'm aware of that.
- 10 Q. Did you remember that notation in the audit --
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 O. -- that discussed that issue?
- 13 A. Yes, I do.
- 14 O. And that's the legal result of whatever that
- 15 request means.
- 16 A. Okay.
- 17 Q. You can build this with non-appropriated funds.
- 18 A. Yeah, okay. I'm with you.
- 19 Q. Would you interpret that as a prohibition on
- 20 building it with E&G funds?
- 21 A. Sure, absolutely.
- Q. And in fact, that building was approved in
- 23 similar fashion in '15, '17 and '18.
- 24 A. Uh-huh.
- Q. We've actually got questions with Kinsley why



- 1 we keep putting the same building on the BOB-2 over and
- 2 over again.
- 3 A. Yeah.
- 4 Q. But again, as a curiosity, that they would have
- 5 included that building again for the following capital
- 6 improvement plan when the building was going to be
- 7 completed in August?
- 8 A. It doesn't make any sense.
- 9 Q. So it just makes us wonder if there were some
- 10 plans to repay what might be characterized as an
- 11 internal loan. Would that be consistent with Merck's --
- 12 A. Yeah.
- 13 Q. -- your understanding of his working style?
- 14 A. Yeah. Yes, it would be.
- 15 Q. But did he say anything to Dr. Whittaker
- 16 between the exit interview and the Criser meeting? Are
- 17 you aware of he or Tracy or anybody making
- 18 representations, we've already found the funds to repay
- 19 this and we're going to be able to report that we've
- 20 made it whole?
- 21 A. I am not aware of any conversation like that.
- 22 O. So between then and the Criser call, there was
- 23 no directive to research other transfers?
- 24 A. No.
- 25 Q. Do you think Dr. Whittaker understood the



- 1 seriousness of it and who would have helped him to
- 2 understand -- before the Criser call, who would have
- 3 helped him to understand?
- 4 A. No, I don't think he did. This was way outside
- 5 his area. I think he understood it was serious, because
- 6 he was being treated very seriously by the auditor
- 7 general.
- 8 So I think at that point he understood. And no
- 9 question, after the conversation with Criser and group,
- 10 he understood it was very serious.
- 11 Q. Given the fact that the president has a broad
- 12 delegation on budget --
- 13 A. Yeah.
- 14 Q. -- why do you say that the sources of funding
- 15 for multi-million dollar projects is outside his area?
- 16 A. So, Dale -- if you look at how Dale came up
- 17 through the system, he is an agricultural engineer,
- 18 faculty member, went up through as provost, and then
- 19 became, you know, just recently president.
- He would never have been exposed to any
- 21 financial type things at all. If you know faculty
- 22 members, that is not their strength. Just like I don't
- 23 know anything about agricultural engineering, he doesn't
- 24 know anything about finance.
- So I don't believe that he had the background



- 1 to understand the significance of this, what this was.
- 2 Q. You mean at the time he became president or
- 3 when he came here as provost?
- 4 A. Oh, as provost, yeah. He would have had no
- 5 background whatsoever in dealing with any of these type
- 6 of things.
- 7 Q. What do you think Tracy was advising him on
- 8 during those -- that period of time she was dual
- 9 reporting to Whittaker and Merck?
- 10 A. I don't think she was advising him on that. I
- 11 think she brought it to the attention of Bill Merck, and
- 12 I think Bill Merck basically told her to be quiet.
- 13 Q. You think she brought what?
- 14 A. I think she brought it to Bill.
- 15 Q. The concern?
- 16 A. The concern about E&G. There is no question
- 17 she knew it was wrong and she told Bill. And according
- 18 to Tracy, Bill told her, you know, be quiet.
- 19 O. Do you know if they withheld that information
- 20 from Dr. Hitt or do you have reason to believe that?
- 21 A. Well, Bill and Dr. Hitt were very close. They
- 22 had a very different relationship than Dale had with
- 23 Dr. Hitt or Dale had with Bill. They worked together a
- 24 long time.
- 25 Knowing the way he worked with -- Dr. Hitt was



- 1 not a detail guy at all. He flew at 30,000 feet, and I
- 2 am sure that Bill would have told him some story about
- 3 it being wrong. Now, whether he told him it violated
- 4 statute or it was even E&G, I don't know. But Bill
- 5 would have told him it was wrong.
- 6 But if Bill said we had to do it, I can see
- 7 John saying, okay, well, if you have to do it, then do
- 8 it. That was the -- that was the way they operate.
- 9 Could I veer off for one second on that?
- 10 Q. Sure.
- 11 A. When the board of trustees came into power,
- 12 John Hitt and Bill Merck had been at the institution
- 13 close to a decade.
- 14 Q. I understand.
- 15 A. And John Hitt was very resentful of the board
- 16 of trustees. They were impinging upon his authority,
- 17 and so I don't believe that he or Bill ever understood
- 18 or accepted the fact that they were the governing board.
- 19 And they felt that this was their decision to make and
- 20 not the board's.
- 21 Of course, the flaw in that was, one, it
- 22 wasn't. And two, they brought it to the board. So when
- 23 you bring it to the board, by God, you've got to give
- 24 them full information, and that's where the real failure
- 25 was here.



- 1 Q. Have you developed that view since last summer
- 2 or were you observing those -- would you have those
- 3 concerns all along?
- 4 A. Absolutely all along.
- 5 Q. Did you ever share those concerns --
- 6 A. I did.
- 7 Q. -- with the trustees?
- 8 A. Oh, yeah. Oh, sure. And they -- I think they
- 9 shared the same concerns.
- 10 I shared them with John. I often had to say,
- 11 John, we need to take this to the board.
- 12 Q. Does it surprise you that he's unwilling to
- 13 come and answer for the decisions?
- 14 A. It disappoints me greatly.
- 15 Q. Okay. Has the audit department, since -- let's
- 16 say since the Criser conversation, has the audit
- 17 department -- was Taft in on that call?
- 18 A. No.
- 19 O. Okay. Has the audit department been directed
- 20 to do anything with respect to the E&G carryforward
- 21 investigation internally?
- 22 A. I believe they've been involved. Kathy
- 23 Mitchell has been driving that investigation. I know
- 24 she has to go work with the remaining people in finance
- 25 and accounting to do that.



- I don't know to the extent that she has brought
- 2 in Robert's group to assist her with that. I just
- 3 don't.
- 4 Q. Has she sought your assistance --
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. -- in the investigation?
- 7 What kind of help have you offered her or have
- 8 you -- has she solicited from you?
- 9 A. Yeah, yeah. Mostly, when she gathered
- 10 information, you know, how do we want to present it?
- 11 And I'll say, well, let's make sure we disclose this and
- 12 disclose that. So I'll -- I'm more in the sort of
- 13 making sure we're providing full information to the
- 14 board.
- 15 Q. To the board?
- 16 A. Yeah.
- 17 Q. Okay. Have you heard Mr. Heston give any
- 18 advice about managing the issues?
- 19 A. Well, Grant's job is the communications guy.
- 20 So yeah, he's been working really hard to try to salvage
- 21 the reputation of the university, yes.
- 22 O. Do you believe Dr. Whittaker has been
- 23 transparent during the investigation, say, beginning
- 24 with the September 6th meeting and moving forward?
- 25 A. I do. Well, transparent. He has removed



- 1 himself entirely from the time that that investigation
- 2 started. He completely backed out. He had nothing to
- 3 do, no communications or anything with regard to the
- 4 investigation.
- We didn't talk about the investigation.
- 6 MR. RUBOTTOM: Okay. Carine, I think I'm ready
- 7 for your --
- 8 MS. MITZ: Okay. I've got 10 minutes.
- 9 MR. RUBOTTOM: I'm sorry.
- 10 THE WITNESS: I'll speak fast.
- MS. MITZ: Me, too.
- 12 CONTINUED DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 13 BY MS. MITZ:
- 14 Q. So when it came time for you to find, affirm,
- 15 and ultimately fund Bryan Cave, did anybody help you
- 16 make that decision or was that you and only you?
- 17 A. Me and only me.
- 18 Q. Okay. Do you know why Bryan Cave was asked to
- 19 not look into any other projects for which E&G may have
- 20 been used when that was part of their initial charge?
- 21 A. So my understanding from conversations with Bev
- 22 and others was that we had a target deadline to report
- 23 back to the board of governors; I believe it was the
- 24 January meeting, February meeting.
- 25 Anyway, that was the hard deadline. And it was



- 1 Burby's opinion that he could not finish a comprehensive
- 2 investigation and meet that target.
- 3 So the decision was made by the board to limit
- 4 it to Trevor Colbourn Hall to get to the board of
- 5 governors.
- 6 He continues to be on retainer, and we can
- 7 continue to do things internally to investigate it. But
- 8 in fact, during this period that he was doing the
- 9 investigation, Kathy Mitchell and her group were the
- 10 ones who actually found all the other projects and
- 11 brought them to the attention of the board and reversed
- 12 the charges or reversed the funding.
- 13 Q. So it was the board that decided to remove that
- 14 question? Because I don't remember hearing that
- 15 addressed at any board meeting.
- 16 A. Yeah. So I don't know if they took an official
- 17 action on it, but I know Bev Seay, in conversations with
- 18 Joey Burby about, you know, here's our deadline, can you
- 19 get it done? And he said he couldn't.
- Then she said, okay, well, let's knock out
- 21 Trevor Colbourn Hall first, and then we can -- depending
- 22 on what's found, we can continue a larger investigation.
- Q. Okay. So it may have just been her decision?
- A. It could have been, yeah.
- Q. Gotcha, okay. All right. So I want to go back



- 1 to you started to touch upon a discussion that you had
- 2 with Tracy Clark, and I believe Christy Tant and Kathy
- 3 Mitchell were present --
- 4 A. Yeah.
- 5 Q. -- sometime in early to mid September?
- 6 A. Yeah.
- 7 Q. Okay. And you started to mention that, I
- 8 think, Ms. Clark began crying?
- 9 A. Yeah.
- 10 Q. Can you tell me what happened in that meeting
- 11 and what upset her to the point of her crying?
- 12 A. So they were already meeting on something else
- 13 in my conference room when I walked in. And I don't
- 14 remember the exact words, but I kind of just asked
- 15 Tracy, you know, Why?
- 16 And she just started getting very upset and
- 17 cried. And I think I said I'm sorry and left the room.
- 18 But she was really upset.
- 19 Q. Do you recall her telling you that what --
- 20 okay.
- 21 Do you recall them discussing all the other
- 22 projects for which E&G had been used when you walked
- 23 into the room?
- 24 A. They may have been discussing it when I walked
- 25 in. I was only in for a few minutes, so that may well



- 1 have been what they were talking about. It would have
- 2 made sense, because Kathy was looking for those projects
- 3 at that time.
- Q. Okay. Do you recall in your presence
- 5 Ms. Clark, while she was crying, saying President
- 6 Whittaker was aware that E&G had been used on all the
- 7 other projects that have since come out and, you know,
- 8 that we now know about?
- 9 A. No, I don't recall that. I think I would have
- 10 remembered that.
- 11 Q. Okay. And was there anybody else there at that
- 12 meeting besides Mitchell, Clark, Tant and yourself?
- 13 A. I don't think so.
- 14 O. Just one second here.
- Okay. So there's been a lot made in the media
- 16 about the fact that you were given drafts of the final
- 17 report from Bryan Cave.
- 18 A. Uh-huh.
- 19 O. I would like to explore that a little bit with
- 20 you.
- 21 So as a result of a public records request, we
- 22 then got copies of, it looks like, four versions or four
- 23 drafts of the agreement, and then an additional copy
- 24 that had handwriting on it, which I believe was probably
- 25 your handwriting.



- 1 A. Yes.
- Q. Can you tell me -- well, first of all, how did
- 3 it come to you reviewing them? Were you asked to do
- 4 that or did Mr. Burby just do it or how did that come
- 5 about?
- 6 A. Yeah, Trustee Seay. Mr. Burby had told Trustee
- 7 Seay that he had a draft available for review. He
- 8 wanted her to review it.
- 9 She asked me to review it. She told me,
- 10 listen, I'm not a lawyer. You're the lawyer for me for
- 11 the board. I would like you to take a look at it.
- I agreed to do it. I told her, honestly, I'm
- 13 not going to make any substantive changes to it, but
- 14 I'll check statutes and anything that's just wrong, you
- 15 know, references were wrong or whatever, names were
- 16 wrong.
- 17 And I did that. I reviewed one draft, only;
- 18 that first draft. That was the only draft I reviewed.
- 19 It was posted upon a separate website, because I never
- 20 had access to the site that you guys had access to.
- 21 I've never had access to that site.
- 22 He posted it on a site so I could look at it.
- 23 I printed out a copy. I hand wrote my changes. I
- 24 called Joey. I went through, on the phone, with my
- 25 changes. He took notes of my changes.



And I sent my changes to you, and the board of 2 governors has them, and I understand Joey also sent his 3 side of the conversation. I'm sure they match up 4 perfectly. The changes are what they were. They were very non-substantive changes, didn't mark out anybody's 5 name or try to change any conclusions. 6 So, yeah, I reviewed one draft at the direction 7 of Trustee Seay as her attorney. 8 MR. RUBOTTOM: 9 I'm sorry. Let me just ask a 10 couple of follow-ups. I'm sorry. 11 Did you consider directing Bev to Vikki Shirley 12 instead, in light of the nature of the investigation and the cooperation with the IG? 13 14 THE WITNESS: No, because, one, I had been cleared in the report, which I -- Bev told me that I 15 had been cleared, which I knew because I wasn't 16 17 involved. 18 Two, the board of governors themselves had some 19 comments in the report. There were some statements about the board of governors' actions. So I don't 20 see her as being any less, you know, involved in it 2.1 22 than myself as counsel for the board of trustees. 23 MR. RUBOTTOM: Did you suggest that Bev let 24 Julie -- the inspector general know that you were 25 reviewing drafts?



- 1 THE WITNESS: No. We didn't mention it either
- 2 way. She asked me to do it, and I said I'm fine, be
- 3 happy to do.
- 4 MR. RUBOTTOM: Fine. I'm sorry, Carine.
- 5 BY MS. MITZ:
- 6 Q. Okay. So I'm following what you're saying, but
- 7 what I still don't quite understand is why we were
- 8 provided with four different versions, I guess. They
- 9 don't have any handwriting on them. They're just PDFs.
- 10 I think those came from UCF.
- 11 Do you recall --
- 12 A. They came from Burby. They didn't come from
- 13 UCF.
- 14 Q. Okay.
- 15 A. They went directly from Burby.
- 16 Q. I see. Okay.
- 17 A. So I only received --
- 18 Q. So the one that you worked on, that was the
- 19 one?
- 20 A. Correct, yes. So the request was for all the
- 21 drafts, but I was only sent one, and that's the one you
- 22 see with my handwriting.
- 23 Then he sent all the drafts in response to a
- 24 public records request, and that's what that is.
- 25 Q. All right. It all makes sense now. Very good.



- 1 MS. MITZ: I don't have anything further, Don.
- We've got three minutes.
- 3 CONTINUED DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 4 BY MR. RUBOTTOM:
- 5 Q. You -- you said you accessed it on one of these
- 6 cloud drives, the one you accessed?
- 7 A. Yeah.
- 8 Q. Were all four available to you?
- 9 A. No.
- 10 Q. And you only accessed the one?
- 11 A. Just the one.
- 12 O. How did he let you know that it was available
- 13 to you?
- 14 A. He called me.
- 15 Q. He didn't send you an e-mail with a link or
- 16 anything?
- 17 A. He might have -- you know what, he might have
- 18 texted me and told me. Typically, yeah, it would have
- 19 to have been a link, so he might have texted me and said
- 20 it's up, with a link.
- 21 I think I provided text messages to somebody.
- MS. MITZ: Yeah, we have some.
- 23 THE WITNESS: So it may have been. It may have
- been a text message, yeah.
- 25 BY MR. RUBOTTOM:



- 1 Q. Okay. I'm going to show you an e-mail, and
- 2 this is a copy of one from the 19th from Tracy and
- 3 Christy, but it forwards an e-mail from Kathy that was
- 4 sent to you and Clark and Heston and Dr. Whittaker.
- 5 A. Yeah.
- 6 Q. And ask if you recall that September 18th
- 7 e-mail?
- 8 A. Yes, I do.
- 9 Q. There was a board meeting on the 20th where the
- 10 14.3 -- I think the number is now 13.8 -- that had been
- 11 spent was discussed.
- 12 A. Uh-huh.
- 13 Q. Those projects and the amounts spent were
- 14 discussed?
- 15 A. Uh-huh.
- 16 Q. Who was responsible -- you said Dr. Whittaker
- 17 had checked out -- I mean, had distanced himself?
- 18 A. Right.
- 19 O. Who was -- who, in your mind, was responsible
- 20 to communicate the other \$32 plus million in transfers
- 21 to the board?
- 22 A. Are you talking about the transfers that were
- 23 never spent?
- Q. Exactly.
- 25 A. Right, and then reversed. I think probably



- 1 Kathy.
- 2 O. When do you think she disclosed that to the
- 3 board?
- 4 A. I think it was later that that was disclosed,
- 5 probably not until fairly recently.
- 6 Q. Was there any discussion among the group of
- 7 people on that e-mail about when to disclose that?
- 8 A. No. My best guess is that she -- we were all
- 9 focused on finding mis-expenditures of E&G funds and I
- 10 think probably she just didn't think it was what they
- 11 were looking for.
- 12 O. Did you have any discussion with Marchena about
- 13 those funds between that date and the time that the --
- 14 that the preliminary audit was published on
- 15 November 27th?
- 16 A. I don't believe I did.
- 17 Q. Okay. Any other trustee?
- 18 A. No.
- 19 O. Dr. Whittaker?
- 20 A. No.
- 21 MR. RUBOTTOM: I'm going to mark this one as 2
- and this one as 1, so thank you.
- 23 (Exhibit No. 2 was marked for identification.)
- 24 BY MR. RUBOTTOM:
- 25 Q. You made a presentation to the board. I



- 1 believe it was on the 6th -- the 6th of September.
- 2 A. Okay, yes.
- 3 Q. First big board meeting, you made a
- 4 presentation with background information?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. These are the pages pulled off the board
- 7 website that include your Exhibit A, detailed timeline.
- 8 I believe it's -- this is the board agenda from
- 9 September 6th. It also includes the Exhibit B, the
- 10 listing of expenditures.
- 11 A. Right.
- 12 O. But on the detailed timeline, the very last --
- 13 the presentation, this is a report that you made, I
- 14 believe, to the board?
- 15 A. It is.
- 16 Q. That last paragraph, would you read that out
- 17 loud? And then I've got a couple of questions about it.
- 18 A. "The plan for restoring E&G funds that were
- 19 spent on the construction and furnishing of Trevor
- 20 Colbourn Hall in cash totalling 38 million has been
- 21 returned to E&G and replaced with cash and accumulated
- 22 investment gains from auxiliary and concession funds.
- 23 In August, 2018, the E&G carryforward was returned and
- 24 the current sources of funding are 36.7 million
- 25 auxiliary funds, \$950K concession funds, \$600K a PO&M



- 1 for demolition of old building, and \$320K E&G funds for
- 2 project management services provided by Facilities
- 3 Planning."
- 4 Q. Who gave you that information?
- 5 A. I'm guessing I got that from Kathy.
- 6 Q. Okay.
- 7 A. I would not have gathered that myself.
- 8 Q. Was it your understanding that the -- that the
- 9 investment gains there had been -- had been realized and
- 10 liquidated and turned into cash?
- 11 At that time, was that your understanding when
- 12 you presented that, that those investment gains had been
- 13 liquidated and in cash form returned to E&G accounts?
- 14 A. Yeah. So at this time, I didn't know either
- 15 way. You know, they presented this as what happened.
- 16 Of course, I understand later that there is
- 17 this issue about it being unrealized, and then later it
- 18 was sold and realized.
- 19 O. Well, the words on this report say "accumulated
- 20 investment gains."
- 21 A. Right.
- 22 Q. So would you consider that to be an ambiguous
- 23 statement then, as to whether --
- A. Yeah. I mean, my assumption would have been
- 25 that they were sold and liquidated, yeah. I mean, I



- 1 think that's a reasonable interpretation.
- 2 O. I don't remember. I think it was the 20th
- 3 where they had that listing of those funds --
- 4 A. Yeah.
- 5 O. -- more detailed.
- 6 And that's the time that the word "unrealized
- 7 gains" entered into the conversation?
- 8 A. Yeah. You know --
- 9 Q. Did you have concerns about that at that time?
- 10 A. I did, I did, because I remember asking Kathy
- 11 about that. And -- so thank you, because I do remember.
- 12 Yeah, I assumed those were sold.
- 13 And then the unrealized thing came back, and I
- 14 remember sitting with Kathy, and I said, I don't really
- 15 understand what that means.
- And she said, well, this is all just an
- 17 accounting thing. So the money is there. It covers,
- 18 you know, the amount that, you know, was inappropriately
- 19 transferred. And so, you know, it's just an accounting
- 20 thing, rather than selling the investment and incurring
- 21 the charges, right then.
- You know, I thought it was a little odd, but
- 23 she was assured. She said, you know, we have a lot of
- 24 money and there's a lot of float, and it's not like
- 25 that's the only money we have, right. So if the



- 1 investment goes down, we just replace it with additional
- 2 monies. So it's always allocated to that account.
- 3 So that was the explanation to me.
- 4 Q. Do you think she understood the risks of that
- 5 kind of accounting maneuver?
- 6 A. I think she assumed that there was more than
- 7 enough money to be available to cover any market risk.
- 8 I think that was her theory.
- 9 Q. Have you looked at the 15,000 row accounting
- 10 that I think Christy put together, I can't remember, and
- 11 delivered to -- I can't remember, I think probably to
- 12 Julie, listing, basically, all the holdings in
- 13 investment accounts?
- 14 A. I'm sure I've seen that at some point, yeah.
- 15 Q. Are you aware there's negative balances? There
- 16 are departments or subdepartments or whatever that have
- 17 negative balances in that fund?
- 18 A. Are you talking about the auxiliary funds?
- 19 Q. I'm talking about the investment funds, the
- 20 total holdings in the \$600 million of investments as
- 21 of --
- 22 A. No.
- 23 Q. -- last fall.
- A. No. I don't even know how that happens.
- Q. Are you aware that there had been discussions



- 1 about spending unrealized gains in recent years?
- 2 A. I don't know how you spend unrealized gains.
- Q. Well, I think Kathy described to you how they
- 4 think that they could.
- 5 A. Well, what she described to me was having funds
- 6 available for an account. That's different than
- 7 spending. To me, you have to liquidate in order to
- 8 actually spend the funds.
- 9 Q. Well, that was my impression.
- 10 A. Yeah.
- 11 Q. And I asked Bev Seay about that after the
- 12 meeting. It didn't even give her pause, that issue.
- 13 A. No. Bev has very strong views on that.
- 14 Q. When did she raise that issue with you?
- 15 A. Who, Bev?
- 16 Q. Yes.
- 17 A. Oh, probably the first time it came up. In
- 18 fact, it may have been -- well, I think we probably
- 19 learned about it at about the same time. And Bev was
- 20 very unhappy with that.
- 21 And so I went down and I talked to Kathy, and
- 22 that was her explanation. I think she stuck with that
- 23 for awhile.
- 24 And then I think we just kept saying, Kathy, I
- 25 believe that you believe this, and that maybe as an



- 1 accountant that makes a lot of sense to you, but I said
- 2 perception is not good on this. So I think we just need
- 3 to liquidate it.
- 4 Q. Before the holidays, did you ever discuss that
- 5 issue with Trustee Garvy?
- 6 A. Garvy. I don't recall if I did or not.
- 7 Q. Would he be a trustee that would have a good
- 8 working knowledge of that kind of issue?
- 9 A. Absolutely.
- 10 Q. Is that --
- 11 A. Absolutely.
- 12 O. Do you remember discussing with Marchena or any
- 13 trustees this unrealized gains issue?
- 14 A. No. It was mostly with Bev Seay, and she was
- 15 very adamant about it.
- 16 So we ultimately convinced Kathy, we need to
- 17 sell this, Kathy.
- 18 Q. In the meantime, the markets were falling?
- 19 A. Right. That's right, that's right.
- Now, of course, everything was totally
- 21 reimbursed, right, the account. We took that into play.
- 22 And she was successful in getting the investment firm to
- 23 waive any fees. You know, there's always a fee
- 24 associated with selling that kind of investment. They
- 25 waived all those. That may well have covered any loss



1	in the market.
2	Q. Okay.
3	A. But, yeah, listen. It was odd and we fixed it.
4	MR. RUBOTTOM: Okay. Thank you. Ronnie is
5	probably here, but Carine, do you want to do the
6	close out?
7	MS. MITZ: Oh, yes. Mr. Cole, we were just
8	asking people not to discuss this deposition while
9	our investigation continues.
10	THE WITNESS: Of course.
11	MS. MITZ: So we'd ask that you agree to not
12	discuss anything we asked, the answers that you gave
13	until we're done. So do you agree to do that?
14	THE WITNESS: Of course.
15	MS. MITZ: All right. Thank you.
16	THE WITNESS: Nice to meet you.
17	MR. RUBOTTOM: Likewise. Have a great day.
18	(Discussion off the record.)
19	THE WITNESS: I'll waive.
20	(Exhibit No. 3 was marked for identification.)
21	(The deposition was concluded at 9:38 a.m.)
22	
23	
24	
25	



1	CERTIFICATE OF OATH
2	
3	STATE OF FLORIDA: COUNTY OF ORANGE:
4	COUNTY OF ORANGE.
5	I, Emily W. Andersen, RMR CRR FPR, Stenograph Shorthand Reporter, certify that WARD SCOTT COLE,
6	ESQUIRE personally appeared before me on February 15, 2019 and was duly sworn.
7	WITNESS my hand and official seal this 17th day of February, 2019.
8	
9	Identification: Produced Identification
10	Florida Driver's License
11	
12	Emily W. Andersen
13	EMILY W. ANDERSEN,
14	Notary Public State of Florida Commission No. GG 258112
15	Expires October 14, 2022
16	
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1	CERTIFICATE OF REPORTER
2	STATE OF FLORIDA: COUNTY OF ORANGE:
3	
4	I, Emily W. Andersen, RMR CRR FPR, Stenograph Shorthand Reporter, certify that I was authorized to and
5	did stenographically report the foregoing deposition of WARD SCOTT COLE, ESQUIRE; that the review of the
6	transcript was requested; and that the foregoing Pages, 4 through 90, inclusive, are a true and complete record
7	of my stenograph notes.
8	I further certify that I am not a relative or employee of any of the parties, nor am I a relative or
9	counsel connected with the parties' attorneys or counsel connected with the action, nor am I financially
10	interested in the outcome of the action.
11	DATED this 17th day of February, 2019.
12	
13	
14	
15	
16	Emily W. Andersen
17	Emily W. Andersen, RMR CRR FPR
18	Stenograph Shorthand Reporter
19	
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